# Pressure Level Measuring Test Results for Opera® Impulse



Comparison test between the Opera® Impulse and an anonymised Hospital Foam Mattress

Data contains localised pressure data from 1024 sensors with Isobar display images



## Preliminary Remarks of this Test

Test sample: Opera® Impulse

### Product's Intended Use:

The Opera® Impulse mattress system is used in therapy to prevent pressure sore for patients confirmed to bed for long periods of time. The mattress is placed on the existing bed mattress.

### Composition:

The mattress system that consists of a replacement mattress with 8 pieces 5 inches height horizontal air cells (See photograph 1) and Elastic foam on air cells (See photograph 2).

The Opera® Impulse pressure relief system begins to create a custom pressure relieving profile immediately after a patient is placed upon the system. Upon ingress; a natural chain of events begins in each of its alternately connected air sectors. First, the pressure level changes in each affected sector. Second, the air inside each sector is then displaced. When the pressure inside a sector reaches a higher than clinically effective internal level, an output valve releases air to achieve a therapeutic, low-pressure balance. The result is a support surface that achieves incredibly low interface pressures without the need for pumps, blowers or a series of microprocessors (See diagram 1).

### Understanding Pressure Ulcers

#### What is a Pressure Ulcer?

A pressure ulcer, also known as a bed sore or decubitus ulcer, is the progressive breakdown of the patient's skin and underlying tissue. Pressure ulcers most often occur on the parts of the body where the bone is closest to the skin such as the heels, ankles, hips, tailbone and elbows. Pressure ulcers develop quickly but can be prevented and most pressure ulcers will heal with treatment. (Mayo Clinic, 2018)

#### What Causes Pressure Ulcers?

Pressure ulcers can be caused by any of these conditions being present on the patient's skin: pressure, shear, friction, moisture and raised temperatme. The most influential of these is pressure on the patient's skin.

The patient's weight causes pressure to be applied to their skin and tissue, compressing it between the support swface and their bone structure. When external pressmes are higher than the capillary blood-flow pressure in the patient's tissue, the capillaries can become occluded; diminishing blood supply and causing tissue damage from lack of oxygen.

#### How can Pressure Ulcers be Prevented?

Pressure ulcers can be prevented by interface pressure distribution and regular repositioning of the patient. Interface pressure distributions that patients weight more evenly across their body and away from the c1itical areas where pressure ulcers can develop. Repositioning the patient regularly decreases the duration of pressure, reducing the occurrence of capilla1y occlusion.

#### Therapeutic Support Surfaces

#### Alternating Pressure Support Sw:faces

Alternating Pressure Support Surfaces consist of a number of sealed air cells that alternatively inflate and deflate. The inflated cells provide adequate support to the patient whilst the deflated cells provide pressure relief, letting capillaries to recover their original size and shape to allow blood to flow normally.

Constant Low-Pressure Support Surfaces

Constant low-pressure support surfaces distribute the patient's weight more evenly and decreasing the resulting pressure on their body and thereby reducing the severity of capillary occlusion.

### The Opera® Impulse System

#### Introduction

The Opera® Impulse system offers wound care therapy designed specifically to take care of patient who are at risk of developing pressure ulcers, or already enduring distress and discomfort from pressure ulcers. Details were considered thoroughly in the design of our mattresses ensuring the gentlest healing environment for sensitive skin. With teams of research and design experts working tirelessly throughout the years, he Impulse is a labour of love.

How the Opera® Impulse System Benefits Patients

The Opera® Impulse is a dynamic replacement mattress system, combining both high performance static foam, and active alternating air cell technology for exceptional patient comfort and healing.

Alternating therapy can be quickly and easily applied by connecting the ultra-quiet pump, whilst sti!J proviiling a peaceful sleeping environment.

#### Opera® Impulse Mattress

The Opera® Impulse mattress is the high-performance foam layer features a zonal area design, which are channels for hose and cell connections to avoid pressure points on the surface to provide effective redistribution of pressure on the sacrum, head, shoulder blades and heel areas and supports Patients up to 250kgs.

#### Opera® Impulse Power Unit

The Opera® Impulse power unit base Intelligent Pressure Sensing (IPS) Technology that responds to patient movements on the mattress by automatically adjusting internal mattress pressure. This allows the Impulse power unit to regulate the interface pressw-e between the patient and the mattress, continuously proviiling total envelopment.

### Product Comparison: The Opera® Impulse vs A Standard Foam Mattress

Dynamic Mode Testing Procedure

The procedure used to test the system is as follows:

- 1. A pressure mapping test mat is connected to a computer and laid on top of a standard foam mattress
- 2. The patient lies on the standard foam mattress and data is sent from the test mat and recorded by the computer
- 3. The test mat is moved onto the mattress under test and the patient lies on the test mat again
- 4. The correct mode and weight settings for the test are selected on the power unit
- 5. Once the system is operating normally, data is sent from the test mat and recorded by the computer

### Interpreting Test Data

### Method

The test data is interpreted by finding the maximum interface pressure between the patient and foam mattress and the maximum interface pressure between the patient and the DuaJFlex mattress are compared by calculating the percentage improvement that the DualFlex mattress has over the foam mattress.

### Test Results

Regular® Hospital Foam Mattress	Left mmHg	Right mmHg	Color Chart Ref.
Head	100	100	A1
Shoulders	65	53	A1
Buttocks	71	65	A1

Opera <sup>®</sup> Impulse Hybrid Mattress	Improvement on Standard				
	Left mmHg	Right mmHg	Foam Mattress		Color Chart Ref.
			Left	Right	
Head	16	16	81%	81%	A2
Shoulders	21	17.5	63.08%	49.57%	A2
Buttocks	20.5	24.5	61.97	46.15%	A2

### Summarized Test Result:

The interface pressure between the patient and the mattress has been shown to be improved when a Opera® Impulse system is chosen as a replacement for a standard foam mattress. The effect will be that the system will aid the prevention and cure of decubitus pressure ulcers.

Standard Foam Mattress: Patient height: 157cm Patient weight: 50kg Diagram A1



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